

;"rgfsf] xs ;a}sf nflu cj;/

dg e08f/L

;"rgf eGgfn] ;;"lrt x'g', yxf kfp'g', hfGg kfp'g' eGg] a'lemG5, h;nfO{ ;Gb]zsf] ċkdf klg JofVof ug{ ;lsG5 . ;"rgfnfO{ ;+s)t jf ;Gb]zsf] ċkdf ;~rf/ ug{ ;lsG5 . g]kfn]sf] cGtl/d ;+lawfg @)&@ sf] wf/f @& n] k|To]s g]kfnL gful/snfO{ ;"rgfsf] xs k|Tofe"t u/]sf] df}lms xs xf] . k|To]s gful/snfO{ cfkm\gf] jf ;j{hlgs ;/f]sf/sf] s'g} klg ;"rgf dfUg] / kfp'g] xs ;+lawfgn] ;'lglZrt u/]sf] 5 . cfd gful/sx?sf] clwsf/sf] ?kdf :yflkt ePsf] of] xsnfO{ sfof{Gjog ug{ ;"rgfsf] xs ;DalGw P]g @)^\$ / ;"rgfsf] xs ;DalGw lgodfjnL @)^% hf/L eO nfu" eO;s]sf] 5 . gful/sx?df ;;"lrt x'g] tyf hfGg kfp'g] xsnfO{ ;+/lf0f ub}{ ;fj{hlgs lgsfoaf6 x'g] sfd sf/jfxLnfo{ hjfkmb]xL, nf]stfIGqs / kf/bzL{ agfpg tyf /fHonfo{ gful/s k|tL pQ/bfoL agfpg' kg}{ s'/fnfo{ ;"rgfsf] xs ;DaGwL P]gn] hf]8 lbPsf] 5 . ;fj{hlgs lgsfodf /x]sf ;fj{hlgs ;/f]sf/sf laifosf ;"rgfx?df cfd gful/ssf] ;/n / ;xh kx'Fr :yflkt ul/ /fHo / gful/ssf] larsf] c;Dembf/L, claZjf; / a]d]nsf] b'/Lnfo{ 36fpg] sfd ;"rgfsf] xsn] u5{ . ;fj{hlgs lgsfox?n] ug}{ sfd sfaf{lx / pknAw ug}{ ;]jf, ;'ljwfk|lt x'g] z+sf cfz+sf / gful/sx?sf] a'emfOnfo{ kl/jt{g ul/ ;fj{hlgs ;]jfnfo{ kf/bz{ agfpg] sfddf ;"rgfsf] xsnfO{ alnof] cf}hf/sf] ?kdf k|of]u ug{ ;lsG5 . s'g} klg ;fj{hlgs lgsfo, sfof{no tyf ;+:yfx?n] ;Dkfbg u/]sf ultlalw tyf sfo{qmdsf] jf/]df cfd gful/s tyf nllft ju{nfO{ hfgsf/L u/fo{ ;;"lrt ug'{ g} ;"rgf k|jfx ug'{ xf] . ;"rgfsf] xssf] k|efjsf/L k|of]un] cfkm}nfO{ kmfObf ug}{ ePtfklg w]/} ;fj{hlgs lgsfosf kbflwsf/Lx?n] ;"rgfsf] xsnnfo{ a'emg g;Sbf af]emsf] ?kdf lnPsf] kfOG5 . ;"rgfsf] xs ;a}sf nflu zlstzfnL xs ePsf] ;a}sf] a'emfo ;sf/fTds x'g h?/L 5 .

cfdf gful/s ;Fu k|Tolf ;/f]sf/ /fVg] s'g} klg laifosf] ;"rgf ;fj{hlgs lgsfox?n] P]g jdf]lhd dfluPsf] ;"rgfx? pknAw u/fpg cfgfsfgL ug'{kg}{ s'g} sf/Of 5}g . gful/sx?n] dfu]sf] ;"rgf dfq geO{ x]/s ;fj{hlgs lgsfox?n] k|To]s Itg Itg dlxgdf sfof{noaf6 eP u/]sf sfd sf/aflx / ;fj{hlgs ;/f]sf/sf] laifosf ;"rgfx? :jt

k|sfzg, k|;f;/ jf 6fF; ug'{kg}{ sfg'lg Aoj:yf 5 . /fHosf s'g} klg lgsfox?n] gful/sn] dfu]sf] ;"rgf plgx?nfO{ pknAw u/fpg} kb{5 . ;fj{hlgs lgsfosf] k/Lefiff leq kg}{ ;a} lgsfox?n] cfkm\gf ;"rgf tyf sfd sf/aflxsf] jf/]df cfd gful/sx?nfO{ ;;'lrt u/L ;"rgfsf] xssf] k|a4{g ug' ub{5 . o;sf cltl/Qm sfg"g jdf]lhd :yfkf ePsf ;a} lgsfox? klg of] P]gaf6 c5'tf] /x]sf 5}gg . t;y{ lo ;Dk"Of{ ;fj{hlgs lgsfox?n] ;"rgfsf] xssf] ;Ddfg / ;+/lfOf ug' ;a}sf] sTf{Ao xf] . cf^gf] sfd sf/jfxL kf/bzL{ agfpg / sfof{nosf ;"rgf cfd gful/snfO{ hfgsf/L ug{ x/]s ;fj{hlgs lgsfodf ;"rgf clwsf/L tf]Sg'kg}{ sfg"lg k|fAwfg cg';f/ s]lx ;fa{hlgs lgsfox?n] clxn] klg ;"rgf clwsf/L tf]s]sf] cj:yf 5}g . ;"rgf clwsf/L tf]Sg] dfq} geP/ ;"rgf clwsf/Lsf] kmf]6f] / df]afOn gDa/ ;lxtsf] kmNofS; ;a}n] b]Vg] u/L sfof{nodf /fVg'kg}{ sfg'gL Aoj:yf 5 . w/} ;fj{hlgs lgsfox?n] of] Aoj:yfsf] sfof{Gjog u/]sf] kfOb}g . of] cj:yfnfO{ x]bf{ ;"rgfsf] xssf] Aofks k|of]u cem}+ x'g g;sf] efg x'G5 . kl5Nnf] ;do clwsfF; ;/sf/L sfof{nox?n] ;"rgf cflwsf/L tf]s] klg s]lx ;/sf/L sfof{no / clwsfF; cGo ;fj{hlgs lgsfox?n] tf]ls;s]sf] cj:yf 5}g . ;fj{hlgs lgsfo leq} kg}{ u};;x? dWo] s]lx u};; afx]s ;a}n] ;"rgf clwsf/L tf]s]sf] kfOb}g . ;"rgfsf] xs ;DalGwsf] P]g @)^\$ n] kl/eflift u/]sf] clwsfF; ;fj{hlgs lgsfox?n] ;"rgfsf] xssf] sfof{Gjog u/]sf] cj:yf 5}g . ;"rgfsf] xssf] sfof{Gjog ug}{ lhDd]jf/L ;/sf/L sfof{nosf] dfq} xf] eGg] a'emfO /x]sf] 5 . ;"rgfsf] xs ;DalGwsf] P]gsf] sfof{Gjog / P]gn] Aoj:yf u/] cg';f/ ;"rgf clwsf/L tf]Sg] lhDd]jf/L P]gn] kl/eflift u/]sf ;fj{hlgs lgsfo ;a}sf] xf] . ;"rgfsf] xs ;DalGwsf] P]gsf] sfof{Gjog u/L ;"rgfsf] xs k|a4{g ug' tkm{ cfd ;fj{hlgs lgsfox? nfUg' kb{5 . ;fj{hlgs lgsfox?n] ;"rgf clwsf/L tf]Sg' dfq} ;"rgfsf] xssf] sfof{Gjog ePsf] dflgb}g . x/]s ;fj{hlgs lgsfox?n] ;"rgf clwsf/LnfO{ tflnd tyf k|lzl0fsf] Aoj:yfkg ug' g;Sbf klg o:sf] sfof{Gjogdf ;d:of b]lvPsf] 5 . sfof{nosf ;"rgf tyf hfgsf/Lx? ;"rgf clwsf/LnfO{ k|fKt gx'g' csf]{ ;d:of xf] . hj ;Dd x/]s ;fj{hlgs lgsfosf ;"rgf clwsf/Lx? zlQm;fnL aGg ;Sb}gg / ;"rgfsf] xsnfO{ a'em\g ;Sb}gg tj ;Dd o:sf] sfof{Gjogdf ;d:of b]lv/xG5 .

;"rfgfsf] xssf] laifodf cfd gful/sx?df hfu/Of cfPklg ;fj{hlgs lgsfox?af6 ;xh ?kdf ;"rgf kfpq] jftfj/Ofsf] ;[hgf cem}+ x'g ;s]sf] 5}g\ . ;"rgfsf] xssf] Jojxfl/s k|of]u u/]/ ;"rgf k|fKt ug{ gful/sx?sf tkm{af6 ul/Psf sltko k|of;x? ;kmn ePsf 5}gg\ . ;fj{hlgs kbwf/Of u/]sf clwsf/Lx?df ;"rgfsf] xssf] laifodf ;sf/fTds a'emfO{ x'g g;Sbf klg of] ;d:of pTkGg ePsf] x'g ;S5 . ;"rgfsf] xs cfd gful/sx?sf] df}lms xs xf] eGg] s'/fsf] a'emfO{ geO{ cfkm\gf] la?4df k|of]u ul/g] ;+oGq xf] eGg] unt a'emfO{ ;fj{hlgs kb wf/Of u/]sf clwsf/Lsf] /x]sf] 5 . h:sf] sf/Of ;"rgfsf] xs ;a}sf] ;/f]sf/sf] laifo aGg ;ls/x]sf] 5}g\ . ;"rgfsf] xsnfO{ ;fdlhs hjfkmb]xLtsf] dxTjk'Of{ cf}hf/sf] ?kdf glno af]emsf] ?df lng'n] ;a} lgsfodf o:sf] plrt k|of]u x'g ;ls/x]sf] 5}g . ;"rgf dfu ug]{ cEof;n] d'n'sdf km}lnPsf] e|:6frf/sf] hfnf], clgoldttf tyf lkmtnf] Joj:yfkgnfO{ ;'wf/ub}{ pQ/bfoL / kf/bzL{ ;dfh lgdf{Of ug{ ;xof]u ug]{ p2]Zon] laleGg ;"rgfsf] xs ;+u ;DalGwt ;+:yfx? tyf ;"rfgfsf] xssf cleofGtfx?n] o; ;DaGwL cleofg ;d]t ;+rfng u/L/x]sf 5g .

o;/L x]bf{ ;"rgfsf] xssf] jf/]df ;a}sf] a'emfO{ ;sf/fTds eO{ Aofks k|of]udf Nofpg ;lsPsf] v08df d'n'sdf /x]sf x/]s ;fj{hlgs lgsfodf kf/blz{tf, ;'zf;g / hjfkmb]lxtf k|a4{g x'+b} hfG5 . nf]stGqsf] ;kmn k|of]usf] hu dflgPsf] ;"rgfsf] xsn] e|i6frf/ /lxt ;dfh lgdf{Ofdf 6]jf k'¥ofpg'sf ;fy} ;'zf;g / ;fdlhs hjfkmb]xLtsf] k|Tofe'tL u/fpF5 . ;"rgfsf] xssf] plrt k|of]u u/L cfkm'n] u/]sf sfo{ tyf sfdsf] jf/]df cfd gful/sx?nfO{ ;" ;"lrt ug{'n] ;fj{hlgs lgsfosf sfd sfaf{xL kf/blz{ x'g] / ;]jfsf] u'Of{:tl/otf a9\g] x'Fbf o:sf] sfof{Gjog / k|of]u dxTjk'Of{ dflgG5 . hgtfn] lt/]sf] s/ jf plgx? s} gfddf cfpg] ;xof]un] rn]sf ;/sf/L jf u}/ ;/sf/L lgsfox?sf] sfd hgtfsf] cufl8 kf/bzL{ x'g' kb{5 . uf]Kotfsf] ;+:s[tLaf6 x's}{/ cfPsf xfd|f] ;dfhsf ;Dk"Of{ lgsfox?nfO{ v'nfkg tkm{ 8f]¥ofpg ;"rgfsf] xsn] dxTjk'Of{ e"lidsf lgaf{x ub}{ cfPsf]5 . ;"rgfsf] xssf] k|of]uaf6 sfg'gL /fHosf] lgdf{Of, ;'zf;g, hjfkmb]lxtf tyf pQ/bfoL ;/sf/, e|:6frf/ lgoGqOf, v'nf / kf/bzL{ k4tL, ;zIQms/Of h:tf lf]qdf pNn]Vo pknAwL xfl;n ug{ ;lsG5 . ;"rgfsf] xssf] k|of]un] ;fj{hlgs lgsfox?nfO{ g}

kmfObf k'Ug] ePklg o:sf] jf/]df k|i6 a'emfO gx'Fg' / k|of]u kâtLsf] jf/]df
hfgsf/L gx'Fg'n] ;fj{hlgs lgsfodf xfps'hL x'g] u/]sf] 5 . ;g\ !&^^ df g]
:jL8]gdf ;+:yfut ul/Psf] ;"rgfsf] xsnfO{ kl5Nnf] ;do nf]stGqsf] cEof;sf] ÷kdf
lng] ul/Psf] 5 . cd]l/sfdf ;g\ !(^^ df, ef/tdf ;g\ @))% df ;"rgfsf] xs ;DaGwL
5'§} sfg"g lgdf{Of u/L o; sfg"gnfO{ e|i6frf/, u}/sfg"gL sfo{ h:tf v/faLx÷
x6fO{ ;'zf;g sfod ug{ dfWodsf] ÷kdf lnPsf] kfOG5 . g]kfndf w]/) kl5 dfq}
;"rgfsf] xs ;DalGwsf] 5'§} sfg"g cyjf P]g ag]sf] ePklg nfdf] ;do ;Dd klg
k|efjsf/L sfof{Gjogdf ;d:of /x]sf] 5 . kl5Nnf] ;do laleGg ;fh{hlgs lgsfox?df
;"rgfsf] xssf] k|of]u / k|a4{g a9\g yfn]sf] dxz'; eg] ug{ ;lsG5 .

;"rgfsf] xs zAb ;'Gg] lalQs} tl;{g] g]kfnsf] sd{rf/L tGq la:tf/) al/jt{g x'b}
uPsf] 5 . ;"rgfsf] xsnfO{ sfof{Gjog ub}{ cfPsf] /fli6«o ;"rgf cfof]u nufPtsf
;"rgfsf] xsdf sfd ub}{ cfPsf s]lx ;fdflhs ;+:yfx? / ;"rgfsf] xssf cleoGtxf?n]]
kl5Nnf s]lx aif{otf ;"rgfsf] xs ;DalGw dxTjk'Of{ sfo{ u/)s} cfwf/df g]kfndf
;"rgfsf] xssf] hfU/Of cfPsf] kfOG5 . nfdf] ;do ;Dd sd{rf/Lx?sf] e/df ;+rfng
ePsf] xfd|f] d'n'sn] clxn] ;a} txx?df hgk|ltlglw kfPsf] 5 . ;"rgfsf] xs
sd{rf/Lx?df dfq nfu' x'g] geO ;a}df nfu' x'g] ePsf] hgk|ltlglwx?n] o:sf]
;kmn pkof]u ug{ ;Sg'kb{5 . hgk|ltlglwx? hgtf ;+u k|Tolf hf]l8g] ePsf]n]
cfkm\gf x/]s sfd sfaf{lxnfO{ kf/blz{ / hjfkmb]lxk'Of{ tl/sfn] ug{sf nflu
;"rgfsf] xssf] k|of]u ug{ ;Sg'kb{5 . ;a} clwsf/x? :yfgLo txnfO{ k|Tofof]hg
ul/Psf]n] :yfgLo txx? al9 hjfkmb]lx x'gkg]{ x'G5 . :yfgLo txaf6 ;+rfng x'g]
of]hgfx?sf] of]hgf :yndf ;"rgf kfl6{, ;xeflutfd'ns of]hgf 5gf}g, x/]s txdf
hg;xeflutf, x/]s of]hgfsf] ;fj{hlgs kl/lfOf, x/]s rf}dfl;s cjlwdf ;fj{hlgs ;'g'jfO{,
aflif{s ?kdf ;fdflhs kl/lfOf, r':t, b'? :t ;]jf k|afx nufPtsf sfo{df :yfgLo
lgsfox?sf] Wofg hfg' g} ;"rgfsf] xssf] k|of]u ePsf] dflgG5 . ;"rgfsf] xssf]
k|of]un] ;fj{hlgs lgsfonfO{ s'g} klg lsl;dsf] lflt ug]{ geO{ Tof] lgsfodf
kfb{lztf, hjfkmb]lxtf / ;'zf;g sfod ug]{ sfd ub}{5 . ;"rgfsf] xsn] gful/snfO{ of]
b]zsf] dflns / sd{rf/L tyf hgk|ltlglwnfO{ ;]js dfg]sf] 5 . ;/sf/ / zf;sxçnfO{
hgtfk|lt pQ/bfoL agfP/ o;n] nf]stflGqs u0ftGqnfO{ Jojxf/df nfu" ug{

dxTjk"Of{ e"ldsf v]Ng ;S5 . ;dfj]zL nf]stGq, ;fdflhs GofonfO{ Jojxf/df ptfG{
;3fp5 . hgtfk|lt cg'Q/bfoL / ckf/bzL{ zf;g Joj:yfnfO{ ;dfKt kf/L, uf]kgLotfsf]
;+:sf/df x's]{sf] ;dfhnfO{ kl/jt{g u/L hgpQ/bfoL, kf/bzL{ nf]stfIGqs zf;g
Joj:yfnfO{ lbuf] agfpGsf nflu ;"rgfsf] xsnfO{ dxTjk'Of{ cj;/sf] ċkdf lng'kb{5 .
o;nfO{ ;b'kof]u u/]/ g]kfnL hgtfnfO{ ;fFRr} of] b]zsf] dflns ePsf] cg'e"lt
lbnfpg ;lsG5 .